A FRAMEWORK FOR HEALTH EQUALITY

SOCIO-ECOLOGICAL

UPSTREAM

Discriminatory Beliefs (ISM)
- Race
- Class
- Gender
- Immigration Status
- National Origin
- Sexual Orientation
- Disability

Institutional Power
- Corporations & Other Businesses
- Government Agencies
- Schools

Social Inequities
- Neighborhood Conditions
  - Social
  - Physical
- Residential Segregation
- Workplace Conditions

MEDICAL MODEL

DOWNSTREAM

Individual Health Knowledge
- Risk Factors & Behavior
  - Smoking
  - Nutrition
  - Physical Activity
  - Violence
  - Chronic Stress

Genetics
- Disease & Injury
  - Infectious Disease
  - Chronic Disease
  - Injury (intentional and unintentional)

Health Care Access

SOCIAL FACTORS

HEALTH STATUS

DRIVERS OF CHANGE
- People power
- Youth leadership development
- Enhanced collaboration and policy innovation
- Leveraging partnerships
- Changing the narrative

-Adapted by ACPHD from the Bay Area Regional Health Inequities Initiative, Summer 2008